

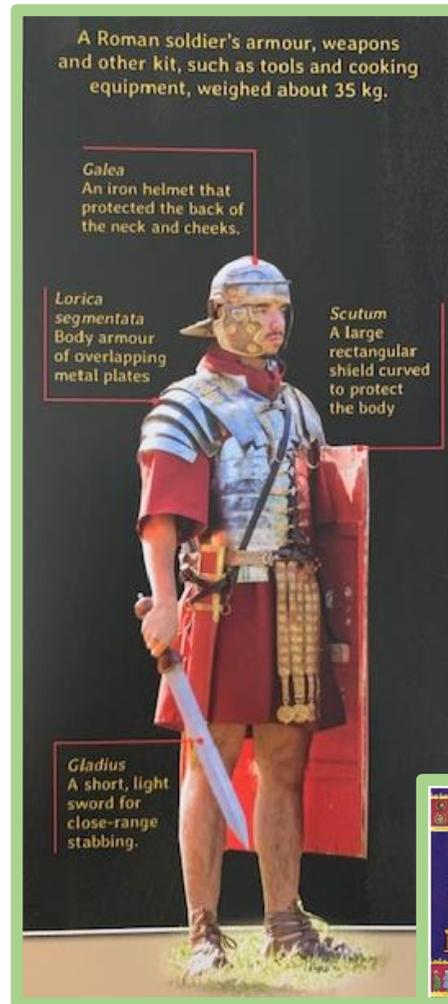
# “What Was the Impact of Roman Invasion on Britain? (History)”

## What I can remember

- Viking Voyagers (Y4)
- Stone Age Boy (Y3)

### Big Ws: The Republic of Rome

- The **Roman Republic** was a type of **government**. This means it was ruled **by the people** through the **Senate**.
- **Two consuls** were chosen to help the Senate.
- All **men** in Rome could **vote**, except slaves.



### Vocabulary

- consul**- the highest political role in the senate.
- Emperor**- the male ruler of an empire.
- Iceni Tribe**- a tribe of British Celts living in the area of modern Norfolk and north-west Suffolk.
- Patrician** - the upper class.
- Plebeian**- the lower class.
- republic**- a state that is run by people who have been elected.
- revolt**- take violent action against a ruler.
- Senators**- A group of people who make laws and decisions.

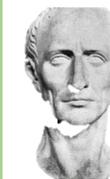


### Big Ws: Boudicca's Revolt

- In **60 AD** a rebellion started in the SE of England, led by **Queen Boudica**.
- The Iceni felt betrayed by the new emperor, **Nero** and began **burning towns**.
- Despite being massively outnumbered, the superior battle skills of the **Roman army won**.

### Important People

#### Julius Caesar (100 BC-44 BC)



A famous Roman leader who invaded **Britain twice, in 55BC and in 54BC**. He won many battles for Rome and helped the **Roman Empire grow**. He only emperor for a year until he was killed by his political enemies.

#### Boudicca (30 AD-61 AD)

An **Iceni Queen** who led a **rebellion** against the Romans in Britain. As a warrior queen she led her people **against the invasions of the Romans**.



### First Invasion- 55 BC

**Julius Caesar** led two Roman legions across the sea, but the **British Celts** bravely fought him back.

### Second Invasion- 54 BC

This time **Caesar** brought with him **more men**. After more fighting, the **British Celts** promised to pay tribute to Rome so were left in peace.

### The Third and Final Invasion- 43 AD

This was led by the unpopular **Emperor Claudius** who wanted to conquer a new land to get the support of the people of Rome.

